



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Secretary's Report and Financial Statement .....	2
Program .....	14
<b>FEATURE ARTICLES</b>	
KAREN ARBUCKLE: Hypothetical Origins of Paleozoic Fossils from the Gulf Coastal Plain of Arkansas.....	19
LAYLA BLAND and MICHAEL J. PANIGOT: Reaction of Alpine-Borane with Aldehydes: Reactivity Rate Assessment by Observation of the Disappearance of the Carbonyl $n - \pi^*$ Peak by UV-Visible Spectroscopy.....	24
JASON BOGGS, MARIAH MCMASTERS, ROBERT W. CURLEY, JR., and MICHAEL J. PANIGOT: Preparation of an Electrophilic 3-Methylindole Derivative: Difficulties in Forming a Stable, Suitable Material for the Preparation of Tryptophan.....	33
ROBERT BREWINGTON, DR. RICHARD WILLIAMS, and JEFF EARL: Using GIS to Model the Timbershed of a Wood Based Manufacturing Facility.....	38
ALAN D. CHRISTIAN, CHRIS L. DAVIDSON, WILLIAM R. POSEY II, PETER J. RUST, JERRY L. FARRIS, JOHN L. HARRIS, and GEORGE L. HARP: Growth Curves of Four Species of Commercially Valuable Freshwater Mussels (Bivalvia: Unionidae) in Arkansas.....	41
JEFFREY EARL, RICHARD KLUENDER, and ROBERT BREWINGTON: A Method to Predict the Potential Regional Long-Term Timber Supply Using GIS and Other Publicly Available Data.....	51
GREGORY G. HUMPHREYS and THOMAS A. NELSON: Home Ranges and Movements of Adult Deer on Fort Chaffee, Arkansas.....	59
GREGORY G. HUMPHREYS and THOMAS A. NELSON: Mortality of Adult White-tailed Deer on Fort Chaffee, Arkansas.....	64
RONALD L. JOHNSON, DANNY WARD, and RICHARD S. GRIPPO: Physicochemical Characteristics and Macroinvertebrate Assemblages of Riffles Upstream and Downstream of a Streambank Impacted by Unrestricted Cattle Access.....	68
ALLYSON R. NEELY and EDMUND J. PERT: Feeding Relationship Between Two Syntopic, Morphologically Similar Fishes, the Western Mosquitofish ( <i>Gambusia affinis</i> ) and the Blackspotted Topminnow ( <i>Fundulus olivaceus</i> ).....	77
STEPHEN NICOLETTI and ALOIS (AL) J. ADAMS: Optical Transmittance of a Rice Leaf via Ray Tracing.....	81
JAMES H. PECK: Floristic Status of Log Ferns ( <i>Dryopteris</i> ) in Arkansas.....	88
JOHN W. PRATHER, KIMBERLY G. SMITH, MICHAEL A. MLODINOW, and CECILIA M. RILEY: Characteristics of Some Fruiting Plant Species in Northwest Arkansas, and the Avian Assemblages that Feed on Them .....	103
RORY ROBERTS and MOSTAFA HEMMATI: Wave Profile for Antiforce Class II Waves .....	109
FRANK L. SETLIFF and TYSON K. SPRADLIN: Hammett Correlations of the Sulfonamide Proton Chemical Shift in a Series of N-(substituted aryl)-p-Toluenesulfonamides .....	113
FRANK L. SETLIFF and MELODY K. HARRISON: Hammett Correlations of the Amide Proton Chemical Shift in a Series of 1-Tosyl-3-(4-substituted phenyl)ureas.....	117
WILLIAM R. TEAGUE: Field Interpretation of Latitude and Longitude in Arkansas: A Portable Coordinate Projection ..	120
EDMOND W. WILSON, JR., HOLLY A. SAWYER and AMBER A. SAWYER: A Versatile Apparatus for Measuring Kinetics of Gaseous Reaction by a Relative Method .....	127
ANDREW B. WRIGHT: Mechatronic Design of a Treaded Mobile Robot for Mine Sweeping .....	133
ANN WRIGHT, LAWRENCE DUNN, BRIAN ALFORD, JUSTIN PATTON, and M. KEITH HUDSON: A Study of the Amplitude of Pressure and Thrust Oscillations in a Lab-Scale Hybrid Rocket .....	138
<b>GENERAL NOTES</b>	
THOMAS M. BUCHANAN, JERRY SMITH, DIANA SAUL, JEFF FARWICK, TIM BURNLEY, MARK OLIVER, and KEN SHIRLEY: New Arkansas Records for Two Nonindigenous Fish Species, With a Summary of Previous Introductions of Nonnative Fishes in Arkansas .....	143
BETTY G. CRUMP and HENRY W. ROBISON: A Record of the Lake Sturgeon, <i>Acipenser fulvescens</i> Rafinesque, from the Caddo River (Ouachita River Drainage), Arkansas.....	146
LEO CARSON DAVIS, JOHN G. SCOGGINS, and J. ALAN HOLMAN: Large Pleistocene Box Turtle from Southwest Arkansas.....	147
MALCOLM L. MCCALLUM and STANLEY E. TRAUTH: Curly-tail Malformity in Hatchlings of the Alligator Snapping Turtle, <i>Macrocllemys temminckii</i> (Testudines: Chelydridae), from Northeastern Arkansas .....	150
HENRY W. ROBISON and JOHN R. HOLSINGER: First Record of the Subterranean Amphipod Crustacean <i>Allocrangonyx hubrichti</i> (Allocrangonyctidae) in Arkansas .....	151
STANLEY E. TRAUTH, MALCOLM L. MCCALLUM, and MICHAEL E. CARTWRIGHT: Breeding Mortality in the Western Frog, <i>Rana sylvatica</i> (Anura: Ranidae), from Northcentral Arkansas .....	157
STANLEY E. TRAUTH: Winter Breeding as a Common Occurrence in the Ringed Salamander, <i>Ambystoma annulatum</i> (Caudata: Ambystomatidae), in the Ozark National Forest of Northcentral Arkansas .....	178
RENN TUMLISON and ANTHONY ROCCONI: Occurrence of a Second Subspecies of Box Turtle ( <i>Terrapene carolina</i> ) in Arkansas.....	200